# **DuPont AN11R**

**Ag Conductor Composition** 

**EUROPEAN TECHNICAL DATASHEET** 

All values reported here are results of experiments in our laboratories intended to illustrate product performance potential with a given experimental design. They are not intended to represent the product's specifications, details of which are available upon demand

### **Product Description**

Silver conductor composition for use on Aluminium Nitride (AIN) substrates. DuPont AN11R is a general purpose microcircuit conductor offering excellent performance and wide processing latitude. It has been designed to give high yields and to be cost-effective in demanding commercial circuit applications.

#### **Product Benefits:**

- Very low resistivity of <3 mΩ/sq</li>
- Excellent aged adhesion on AIN substrates
- Good solderability with 62Sn/36Pb/2Ag and 10Sn/88Pb/2Ag solders
- Nickel plateable
- Excellent thermal conductivity
- Brazable with Au/Sn, Au/Ge (in combination and overlap of 5082R Ag conductor)
- Lead, Phthalate, Cadmium, Nickel oxide free\*

# **Processing Summary**

### Printing

280 -325 mesh stainless steel screen with a 10-15  $\mu m$  emulsion build up can be used.

### Drying

Allow prints to level for 5-10 minutes at room temperature, then dry for 10 -15 minutes at 150  $^{\circ}$ C

### Firing

 $850^{\circ}$ C peak held for 10 minutes on 30 minute cycle in an air atmosphere .

### Compatibility

Whilst DuPont has tested this composition with the materials specified above and the recommended processing conditions, it is impossible or impractical to cover every combination of materials, customer processing conditions and circuit layouts. It is therefore essential that customers thoroughly evaluate the material in their specific situations in order to completely satisfy themselves with the overall quality and suitability of the composition for its intended application (s).

# **TABLE 1. TYPICAL PHYSICAL PROPERTIES**

Viscosity (Pa.s.)	180 – 280
( Brookfield HBT, Utility cup & spindle,	
$(SC4-14/6R)$ , $10$ rpm, $25$ °C $\pm 0.2$ °C)	
Thinner	9450
Shelf Life (months)	6

## Storage and Shelf Life

Containers may be stored in a clean, stable environment at room temperature (between  $5\mathbb{C}-30\mathbb{C}$ ) with their lids ti ghtly sealed. Storage in high temperature (>30 $\mathbb{C}$ ) or in freezers (temperature <0° C) is NOT recommended as this could cause irreversible changes in the material. The shelf life of compositions in factory-sealed (unopened) containers between ( $5\mathbb{C}-30\mathbb{C}$ ) is 6 mon ths from date of shipment.

### **Substrates**

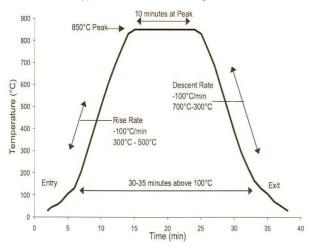
AIN Substrates of different compositions and from various manufacturers may result in variations in performance properties



<sup>\*</sup> Lead, Phthalate, Cadmium and Nickel oxide 'free' as used herein means that cadmium, phthalate and nickel oxide are not intentional ingredients in and are not intentionally added to the referenced product. Trace amounts however may be present

### **CHART 1. FIRING PROFILE**





### **Thinner**

AN11R composition is optimized for screen printing and thinning is not normally required. Use the DuPont recommended thinner for slight adjustments to viscosity or to replace evaporation losses. The use of too much thinner or the use of a non recommended thinner may affect the rheological behaviour of the material and its printing characteristics. Please refer to table 1.Typical Physical Properties'

# **Printing**

The composition should be thoroughly mixed before use. This is best achieved by slow, gentle hand stirring with a clean burr-free spatula (flexible plastic or stainless steel) for about 1-2 minutes. Care must be taken to avoid air entrapment. Printing should be performed in a well ventilated area. Additional information on requirements for printing areas is contained in DuPont Technical Guide EUT 7.3 'Processing-Screen Printing Rooms' available on request.

Note: optimum printing characteristics are generally achieved in the room temperature range of 20°C-23°C. It is therefor e important that the material, in its container, is at the temperature prior to commencement of printing. Class 10,000 printing area is recommended for building complex hybrids and multilayer circuits, otherwise severe yield losses could occur. Refer to 'Processing Summary'.

## **Drying**

Allow prints to level at room temperature, then dry in a well ventilated oven or conveyor dryer. Refer to 'Processing Summary'.

### **Firing**

Fire in well ventilated belt, conveyor furnace or static furnace. Air flows and extraction rates should be optimized to ensure that oxidizing conditions exist within the muffle and that no exhaust gases enter the room.

Full information on requirements for firing is contained in DuPont Technical Guide EUT 7.4 'Process Guide-Firing'. Refer to 'Processing Summary'.

### **General**

Performance will depend to a large degree on care exercised in screen printing. Scrupulous care should be taken to keep the composition, printing screens and other tools free of metal contamination. Dust, lint and other particulate matter may also contribute to poor yields.

# **Safety and Handling**

DuPont thick film compositions are intended for use in an industrial environment by trained personnel. All appropriate health/ safety regulations regarding storage, handling and processing of such materials should be complied with. For information on health / safety regulations please refer to the specific product MSDS and to the DuPont Safety Guide EUT 7.1 'Practical Safe Handling of Thick Film Compositions'.

# **TABLE 2. TYPICAL FIRED PROPERTIES<sup>1</sup>**

Fired Thickness ( $\mu$ m) Print Resolution ( $\mu$ m lines and spaces) Resistivity on AIN [ $m\Omega/\Box$ ] (@ 12 $\mu$ m fired thickness)	9—11 125/125 <u>&lt;</u> 3
Solder Acceptance <sup>2</sup> (% Coverage)	
62Sn/36Pb/2Ag@220°C	<u>&gt;</u> 95%
10Sn/88Pb/2Ag@330°C	<u>&gt;</u> 95%
Solder Leach Resistance (Cycles)	
62Sn/36Pb/2Ag @230°C	1
10Sn/88Pb/2Ag@340°C	2
Adhesion [N] <sup>3</sup>	
Initial (1xfiring)]	20-30
Aged 1000 hours @ 150°C	≥ 25
Aged (85%°C/85%RH,1000 hours)	≥ 25

## **Test Procedure**

- 1 Typical properties are based on laboratory data using recommended processing procedures. Unless expressly noted elsewhere the following processing conditions have been used:
- Firing: 30 minute cycles to a peak temperature of 850°C for 10 minutes

Tested on AIN substrates

- $2\,$  Using Alpha 611 flux. Solder coverage measured after a 5s dip in solder. A leaching cycle is represented by a 10s dip in solder and tested on  $500\mu m$  lines. See soldering test procedure for details (H-1.12)
- $3~90^\circ$  wire peel test on 2mmx 2mm pads soldered with 62Sn/36Pb/2Ag solder at 220°C and using a mildly activated Alpha 611. See wire peel adhesion test procedure for details (E-3.12)

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